

HTML Tutorial

- HTML is the standard markup language for Web pages.
- With HTML you can create your own Website.
- HTML is easy to learn.

Web Browsers :-

- The purpose of a web browser (Chrome, Edge, Firefox, Safari) is to read HTML documents and display them correctly.
- A browser does not display the HTML tags, but uses them to determine how to display the document.

HTML History

Since the early days of the World Wide Web, there have been many versions of HTML :-

Year	Version
1989	Tim Berners-Lee invented www
1991	Tim Berners-Lee invented HTML

1993	Dave Raggett drafted HTML+
1995	HTML Working Group defined HTML 2.0
1997	HTML 3.2
1999	HTML 4.01
2000	XHTML 1.0
2008	HTML5 First Public Draft
2012	HTML5 Living Standard
2014	HTML5
2016	HTML 5.1
2017	HTML5.1 2nd Edition

Example :-

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>My First Page</title>
</head>

```

`<body>`

`</body>`

`</html>`

The `<!DOCTYPE>` Declaration :-

The `<!DOCTYPE>` declaration represents the document type, and helps browsers to display web pages correctly.

It must only appear once, at the top of the page (before any HTML tags).

The `<!DOCTYPE>` declaration is not case sensitive.

The `<!DOCTYPE html>` declaration defines that this document is an HTML5 document.

The `<html>` element is the root element of an HTML page.

The `<head>` element contains meta information about the HTML page.

The `<title>` element specifies a title for the HTML page (which is shown in the browser's title bar or in the page's tab).

The `<body>` element defines the document's body, and is a container for all the visible contents, such as headings, paragraphs, images, hyperlinks, tables, lists, etc.